

# Contents

**LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES**

**PREFACE**

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

**LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

**INTRODUCTION ..... 1**

**CHAPTER 1 MULTIPLE MODERNITIES AND TURKISH MODERNITY: A CONTINUOUS JOURNEY OF EUROPEANIZATION ..... 8**

**CHAPTER 2 TOLERANCE AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY DISCOURSES IN TURKEYERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.**

**CHAPTER 3 KURDISH QUESTION: 100 YEARS OF SOLITUDE..... 101**

**CHAPTER 4 AKP'S ALEVI INITIATIVE: LIMITS OF TOLERANCE ..... 132**

**CHAPTER 5 HEADSCARF ISSUE ..... 157**

**CHAPTER 6 NATION, EUROPE AND MODERNITY: SOCIAL CRITIC OF THE 'HOLY TRINITY' ..... 175**

**CONCLUSION ..... 210**

**NOTES .....222**

**BIBLIOGRAPHY ..... 234**

**Index .....257**